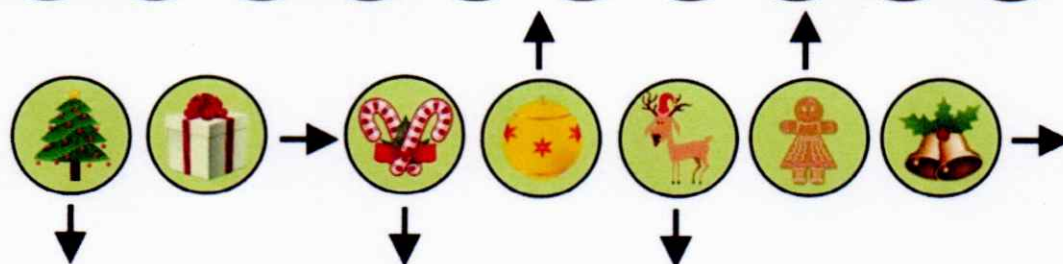
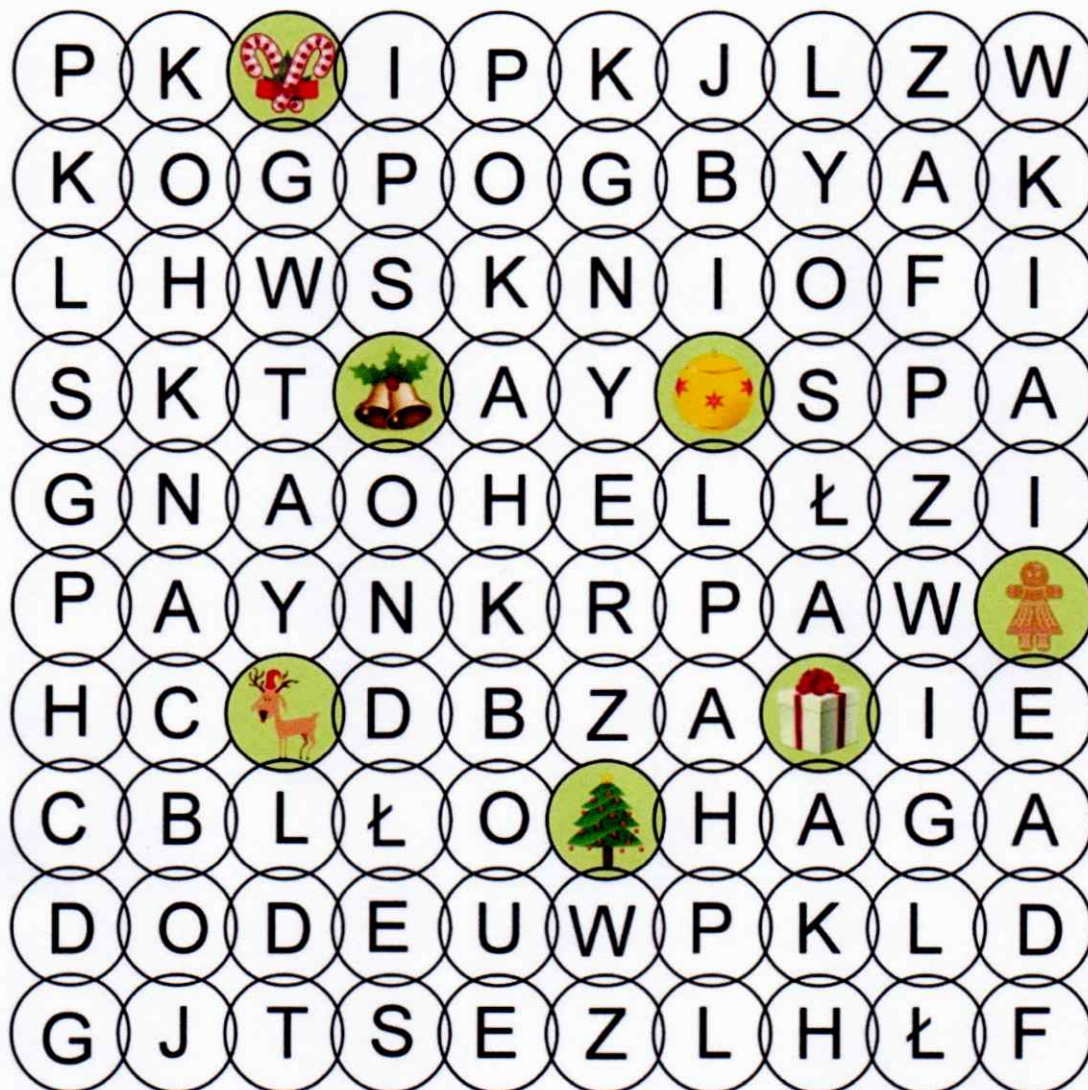


Odczytaj kod i zapisz hasło.



HASŁO